S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Review report and interim financial information For the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024



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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of S 11 Group Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position of S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary as at 31 March 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, the related consolidated statements of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of S 11 Group Public Company Limited for the same periods (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Saranya Pludsri

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 6768

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 9 May 2024

Saranya Aduri

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of financial position

As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	Note	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)	
Assets					
Current assets					•
Cash and cash equivalents		91,149,709	115,583,694	88,680,575	113,711,300
Current portion of hire purchase receivables - net	3	3,006,018,658	3,055,224,684	3,006,018,658	3,055,224,684
Current portion of loan receivables - net	4	26,535,080	22,502,467	26,535,080	22,502,467
Counter service receivables		13,123,917	15,731,348	13,123,917	15,731,348
Prepaid insurance premium		52,707,586	56,516,549	52,707,586	56,516,549
Assets foreclosed - net	6	18,625,005	20,965,142	18,625,005	20,965,142
Other current assets		26,904,193	26,603,848	27,189,606	26,899,867
Total current assets		3,235,064,148	3,313,127,732	3,232,880,427	3,311,551,357
Non-current assets					
Restricted bank deposits		1,887,368	1,806,968	1,887,368	1,806,968
Investment in subsidiary	7	-	-	1,327,690	1,327,690
Hire purchase receivables - net of current portion	3	3,369,366,838	3,513,287,380	3,369,366,838	3,513,287,380
Loan receivables - net of current portion	4	7,721,486	9,175,843	7,721,486	9,175,843
Prepaid insurance premium		16,160,872	19,166,554	16,160,872	19,166,554
Land, building and equipment - net		95,527,715	96,531,892	95,354,533	96,335,212
Deferred tax assets		148,090,005	141,923,873	148,090,005	141,923,873
Other non-current assets	_	76,992,260	77,169,381	76,722,957	76,705,457
Total non-current assets	-	3,715,746,544	3,859,061,891	3,716,631,749	3,859,728,977
Total assets		6,950,810,692	7,172,189,623	6,949,512,176	7,171,280,334

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements	
	Note	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity						
Current liabilities						
Short-term loans from financial institutions	8	331,500,000	250,000,000	331,500,000	250,000,000	
Trade accounts payables		53,358,198	38,573,791	53,358,198	38,573,791	
Current portion of long-term loans	10	1,799,317,738	1,831,298,563	1,799,317,738	1,831,298,563	
Current portion of lease liabilities		1,751,573	1,743,809	1,751,573	1,743,809	
Short-term loans	9	307,040,699	356,579,729	307,040,699	356,579,729	
Insurance premium payables		8,066,594	7,380,564	8,066,594	7,380,564	
Accrued expenses		56,826,112	42,695,841	57,421,550	43,372,734	
Other current liabilities		80,494,725	80,704,267	80,430,179	80,638,236	
Total current liabilities		2,638,355,639	2,608,976,564	2,638,886,531	2,609,587,426	
Non-current liabilities						
Long-term loans - net of current portion	10	1,041,986,367	1,267,010,202	1,041,986,367	1,267,010,202	
Lease liabilities - net of current portion		8,944,240	8,714,215	8,944,240	8,714,215	
Provision for long-term employee benefits		23,861,679	25,544,292	23,861,679	25,544,292	
Total non-current liabilities		1,074,792,286	1,301,268,709	1,074,792,286	1,301,268,709	
Total liabilities		3,713,147,925	3,910,245,273	3,713,678,817	3,910,856,135	

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
Note	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	
-	(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
	but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital					
Registered				•	
613,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	613,000,000	613,000,000	613,000,000	613,000,000	
Issued and fully paid					
613,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	613,000,000	613,000,000	613,000,000	613,000,000	
Share premium	427,822,558	427,822,558	427,822,558	427,822,558	
Capital reserve for share-based payment transactions	15,300,000	15,300,000	15,300,000	15,300,000	
Retained earnings					
Appropriated - statutory reserve	61,300,000	61,300,000	61,300,000	61,300,000	
Unappropriated	2,119,895,758	2,144,208,267	2,118,410,801	2,143,001,641	
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	3,237,318,316	3,261,630,825	3,235,833,359	3,260,424,199	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary	344,451	313,525	-	-	
Total shareholders' equity	3,237,662,767	3,261,944,350	3,235,833,359	3,260,424,199	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	6,950,810,692	7,172,189,623	6,949,512,176	7,171,280,334	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Directors

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of comprehensive income (continued) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit or (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		(23,713,303)	37,154,075	(23,991,634)	37,030,797
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		30,926	13,697		
		(23,682,377)	37,167,772		
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		(24,312,509)	36,143,358	(24,590,840)	36,020,080
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		30,926	13,697		
		(24,281,583)	36,157,055		
Earnings per share	12				
Basic earnings (loss) per share		(0.04)	0.06	(0.04)	0.06

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of changes in shareholders' equity For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

Consolidated	financial	statements

-	Issued and		Capital reserve	Retained	earnings	Equity attributable	Non-controlling	
	fully paid	Share	for share-based	Appropriated -		to owners	interests of	Total
	share capital	premium	payment transactions	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	of the Company	the subsidiary	shareholders' equity
Balance as at 1 January 2023	613,000,000	427,822,558	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,155,990,632	3,273,413,190	205,036	3,273,618,226
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	37,154,075	37,154,075	13,697	37,167,772
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	_	_	-	(1,010,717)	(1,010,717)	-	(1,010,717)
Total comprehensive income for the period	L		-	-	36,143,358	36,143,358	13,697	36,157,055
Balance as at 31 March 2023	613,000,000	427,822,558	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,192,133,990	3,309,556,548	218,733	3,309,775,281
Delever on oth Joneson 2024	613,000,000	427,822,558	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,144,208,267	3,261,630,825	313,525	3,261,944,350
Balance as at 1 January 2024	013,000,000	727,022,000			(23,713,303)	(23,713,303)	30,926	(23,682,377)
Profit (loss) for the period			_	_	(599,206)	(599,206)	_	(599,206)
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)					(24,312,509)	(24,312,509)	30,926	(24,281,583)
Total comprehensive income for the period (loss)		407.000.550	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,119,895,758	3,237,318,316	344,451	3,237,662,767
Balance as at 31 March 2024	613,000,000	427,822,558	10,300,000	01,300,000	2,710,000,700	0,207,010,010		

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of changes in shareholders' equity (continued) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

Separate	financial	statements
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	Issued and		Capital reserve	Retained	earnings	
	fully paid	Share	for share-based	Appropriated -		Total
	share capital	premium	payment transactions	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	shareholders' equity
Balance as at 1 January 2023	613,000,000	427,822,558	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,155,760,404	3,273,182,962
	[_] [-	-	-	37,030,797	37,030,797
Profit for the period		-	-	-	(1,010,717)	(1,010,717)
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)	L		_		36,020,080	36,020,080
Total comprehensive income for the period	613,000,000	427,822,558	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,191,780,484	3,309,203,042
Balance as at 31 March 2023	=======================================	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
Balance as at 1 January 2024	613,000,000	427,822,558	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,143,001,641	3,260,424,199
	_	-	-	-	(23,991,634)	(23,991,634)
Profit (loss) for the period		-	_	-	(599,206)	(599,206)
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)				_	(24,590,840)	(24,590,840)
Total comprehensive income for the period (loss)		427,822,558	15,300,000	61,300,000	2,118,410,801	3,235,833,359
Balance as at 31 March 2024	613,000,000	421,022,000				

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Cash flows statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities	***	***		
Profit (loss) before income tax	(29,695,733)	46,383,827	(30,007,964)	46,246,852
Adjustments to reconcile profit before income tax to net cash				
provided by (paid from) operating activities				
Depreciation	2,086,166	2,127,412	2,062,668	2,090,432
Expected credit losses	193,178,829	193,000,632	193,178,829	193,000,632
Gain on sales of fixed assets	13,283	-	13,283	
(Gain) loss on written-offs of fixed assets	22	(7,616)	22	(7,616)
Loss on impairment of assets foreclosed (Reversal)	(5,213,220)	(2,851,839)	(5,213,220)	(2,851,839)
Provision for long-term employee benefits	547,199	853,248	547,199	853,248
Interest income	(298,703,477)	(339,544,273)	(298,703,477)	(339,544,273)
Loss from derivatives	-	1,355	-	1,355
Finance cost	45,800,895	29,206,001	45,800,895	29,206,001
Amortised finance cost for lease liabilities	38,223	34,313	38,223	34,313
Loss from operating activities before changes in				
operating assets and liabilities	(91,947,813)	(70,796,940)	(92,283,542)	(70,970,895)
Operating assets (increase) decrease				•
Hire purchase receivables	(10,991,363)	(528,397,716)	(10,991,363)	(528,397,716)
Loan receivables	(4,683,171)	-	(4,683,171)	-
Assets foreclosed	7,553,357	8,226,414	7,553,357	8,226,414
Prepaid insurance premium	6,814,645	(2,174,763)	6,814,645	(2,174,763)
Other current assets	2,307,085	(2,332,914)	2,317,692	(2,327,364)
Other non-current assets	•	(20,000)	-	(20,000)
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Trade accounts payables	14,784,407	50,504,581	14,784,407	50,504,581
Insurance premium payables	686,030	(6,559,618)	686,030	(6,559,618)
Accrued expenses	14,163,236	2,891,928	14,081,780	2,818,760
Other current liabilities	(3,188,362)	(2,237,818)	(3,186,877)	(2,231,277)
Cash flows used in operating activities	(64,501,949)	(550,896,846)	(64,907,042)	(551,131,878)
Cash received from interest	311,740,444	342,994,998	311,740,444	342,994,998
Cash received from income tax	277,028	-	-	
Cash paid for income tax	(102,881)	(540,994)	(17,500)	(471,489)
Cash paid for interest	(40,913,272)	(25,265,545)	(40,913,272)	(25,265,545)
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	206,499,370	(233,708,387)	205,902,630	(233,873,914)

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Cash flows statements (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flows from investing activities				
Increase in restricted bank deposits	(80,400)	(90,400)	(80,400)	(90,400)
Cash received for proceeds of equipment	56,700	-	56,700	-
Cash paid for acquisitions of land, building and equipment	(539,505)	(196,252)	(539,505)	(192,867)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(563,205)	(286,652)	(563,205)	(283,267)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Increase in short-term loans from financial institutions	81,500,000	55,908,767	81,500,000	55,908,767
Cash paid for loan issuing cost	-	(2,275,000)	-	(2,275,000)
Cash paid for lease liabilities	(404,195)	(361,795)	(404,195)	(361,795)
Decrease in short-term loans	(53,363,401)	(4,467,438)	(53,363,401)	(4,467,438)
Cash received from long-term loans	229,000,000	534,000,000	229,000,000	534,000,000
Repayment of long-term loans	(487,102,554)	(349,458,358)	(487,102,554)	(349,458,358)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	(230,370,150)	233,346,176	(230,370,150)	233,346,176
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	(24,433,985)	(648,863)	(25,030,725)	(811,005)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	115,583,694	43,291,892	113,711,300	42,275,645
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	91,149,709	42,643,029	88,680,575	41,464,640
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash item consists of:				
Additions to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	612,489	888,000	612,489	000,888

S 11 Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Notes to interim consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024

1. General information

1.1 Corporate information

S 11 Group Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. Its major shareholder is S Charter Company Limited which was incorporated in Thailand. The Company is principally engaged in the hire purchase of motorcycles and its registered address is 888, Soi Chatuchot 10, Chatuchot road, Ao Ngoen, Sai Mai, Bangkok.

As at 31 March 2024, the Company has 9 branches located in Chonburi, Ayudhya, Rayong, Nakhon Ratchasima, Prachinburi, Chantaburi, Buriram and Nakhon Sawan (31 December 2023: 9 branches).

1.2 Basis for the preparation of the interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.3 Basis for the preparation of the interim consolidated financial statements

These interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of S 11 Group Public Company Limited and MOD S Company Limited ("the subsidiary"), which is domiciled in Thailand and is principally engaged in management and accelerated collection of assets. The Company holds 90% of the subsidiary's shares (collectively as "the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, with no change in shareholding structure of subsidiaries during the current period.

1.4 Accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation that were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

The interim financial information for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023.

The Group changed its accounting policy regarding the method used to measure an allowance for expected credit losses of hire purchase receivables from the simplified approach to the general approach, which is the method that compliance with Thai Financial Reporting Standard 9 Financial instruments. The management has assessed that this change has no significant impact on the interim financial statements for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 presented as comparative information. Therefore, there have been no cumulative adjustments from change in accounting policy and no retrospective adjustments to the prior period's financial statements.

2. Transaction with related parties

During the period, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business. There were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties during the current period.

The significant transactions with related parties are as follows:

Name of relat	Name of related party		Relationship with the Company			
MOD S Compa	MOD S Company Limited		Subsidiary			
				(Unit: Baht)		
	F	or the three-month pe	riods ended 31 March			
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	ial statements			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Transactions with subsidiary				-		
Service expense	-	-	2,657,263	2,151,664		

The balance of the accounts as at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023 between the Company and related parties are as follows:

Company and related	parties are as rollow	vs.			
				(Unit: Baht)	
	Consolidated fi	nancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	
Subsidiary					
Service payable	-	•	926,589	962,076	

Management remuneration

During the periods, the Group has management remuneration as follows:

(Unit: Baht)

	For the three-month period	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
	Consolidated and separate	financial statements			
	2024	2023			
Short-term employee benefits	3,598,193	4,931,470			
Post-employment benefits	112,163	185,539			
Total	3,710,356	5,117,009			

3. Hire purchase receivables

3.1 As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the contract terms of the Company's hire purchase receivables are 12 - 60 installments with payments to be made in equal installments and interest charged at the fixed rates throughout the contracts. Hire purchase receivables classified by due date per agreement are as follows:

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements							
	31 March 2024							
		Portion due over	Portion due over	Portion due over	Portion due over			
	Portion due	one year but	two years but	three years but	four years but	Portion due over		
	within one year	within two years	within three years	within four years	within five years	five years	Total	
Hire purchase receivables	4,619,426,781	2,520,242,543	1,368,608,655	389,749,937	29,421,112	-	8,927,449,028	
Less: Unearned hire purchase income (1)	(1,003,300,716)	(464,598,849)	(172,239,595)	(26,855,080)	(1,289,090)	-	(1,668,283,330)	
Present value of the minimum lease								
payment receivables	3,616,126,065	2,055,643,694	1,196,369,060	362,894,857	28,132,022	-	7,259,165,698	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(610,107,407)	(159,436,939)	(90,657,974)	(22,481,362)	(1,096,520)		(883,780,202)	
Net hire purchase receivables	3,006,018,658	1,896,206,755	1,105,711,086	340,413,495	27,035,502	-	6,375,385,496	

⁽¹⁾ Presented net of deferred commission and initial direct costs of hire purchase.

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements							
	31 December 2023							
		Portion due over Portion due over Portion due over Portion due over						
	Portion due	one year but	two years but	three years but	four years but	Portion due over		
	within one year	within two years	within three years	within four years	within five years	five years	Total	
Hire purchase receivables	4,815,986,352	2,609,574,217	1,405,382,037	502,769,118	32,646,685		9,366,358,409	
Less: Uneamed hire purchase income (1)	(1,087,080,238)	(500,267,400)	(195,812,350)	(36,308,029)	(1,493,339)	-	(1,820,961,356)	
Present value of the minimum lease								
payment receivables	3,728,906,114	2,109,306,817	1,209,569,687	466,461,089	31,153,346	-	7,545,397,053	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(673,681,430)	(173,554,409)	(95,285,853)	(33,162,522)	(1,200,775)	-	(976,884,989)	
Net hire purchase receivables	3,055,224,684	1,935,752,408	1,114,283,834	433,298,567	29,952,571	***************************************	6,568,512,064	

⁽¹⁾ Presented net of deferred commission and initial direct costs of hire purchase.

3.2 As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balances of hire purchase receivables are classified by credit risk and allowance for expected credit losses as follows:

(Unit: Baht)

Consolidated and Separate financial statements					
Hire purchase rec	ceivables - net of				
unearned hire pur	rchase income (1)	Allowance for expe	Allowance for expected credit losses		
31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December		
2024	2023	2024	2023		
5,792,681,558	5,886,696,167	232,857,483	237,429,612		
864,138,646	978,458,953	265,136,348	304,879,147		
602,345,494	680,241,933	385,786,371	434,576,230		
7,259,165,698	7,545,397,053	883,780,202	976,884,989		
	Hire purchase recunearned hire purchase recursion hi	Hire purchase receivables - net of unearned hire purchase income (1) 31 March 31 December 2024 2023 5,792,681,558 5,886,696,167 864,138,646 978,458,953 602,345,494 680,241,933	Hire purchase receivables - net of unearned hire purchase income (1) 31 March 2024 2023 31 March 2024 2023 2024 5,792,681,558 5,886,696,167 232,857,483 864,138,646 978,458,953 265,136,348 602,345,494 680,241,933 385,786,371		

⁽¹⁾ Presented net of deferred initial direct income and costs of hire purchase.

3.3 As at 31 March 2024, the Company had transferred rights of claim under hire purchase agreements with outstanding balances (before netting with unearned hire purchase income) of Baht 786 million (31 December 2023: Baht 714 million) in order to secure credit facilities granted by commercial banks as described in Note 10 to the interim financial statements.

4. Loan receivables

4.1 As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the contract terms of the Company's loan receivables are 12 - 24 installments with payments to be made in equal installments and interest charged at the fixed rates throughout the contracts. Loan receivables classified by due date per agreement are as follows:

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements					
	31 March 2024					
	Amounts due Amounts due					
	within 1 year	over 1 year	Total			
Loan receivables	29,810,264	8,604,783	38,415,047			
Add: Accrued interest receivables	1,028,706		1,028,706			
Present value of the payment receivables	30,838,970	8,604,783	39,443,753			
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(4,303,890)	(883,297)	(5,187,187)			
Loan receivables - net	26,535,080	7,721,486	34,256,566			

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements					
	31 December 2023					
	Amounts due Amounts due					
	within 1 year	over 1 year	Total			
Loan receivables	23,888,854	9,843,022	33,731,876			
Add: Accrued interest receivables	674,445	-	674,445			
Present value of the payment receivables	24,563,299	9,843,022	34,406,321			
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(2,060,832)	(667,179)	(2,728,011)			
Loan receivables - net	22,502,467	9,175,843	31,678,310			

4.2 As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balances of loan receivables are classified by credit risk and allowance for expected credit losses are as follows:

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements					
	Loan recei	vables and	Allowance for expected credit losses			
	accrued inte	erest income				
	31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December		
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Loan receivables without a significant						
increase in credit risk (Performing)	29,863,921	30,822,929	1,511,308	1,523,909		
Loan receivables with a significant						
increase in credit risk (Under-				,		
performing)	7,554,494	3,224,821	2,383,201	976,090		
Loan receivables with credit impaired						
(Non-performing)	2,025,338	358,571	1,292,679	228,012		
Total	39,443,753	34,406,321	5,187,188	2,728,011		

5. Allowance for expected credit losses

Movements of allowance for expected credit losses of loan receivables are as follows:

(Unit: Baht)

For the three-month	period	ended	31	March	2024
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		Lifetime	Lifetime	
		ECL - not credit	ECL - credit	
	12-month ECL	impaired	impaired	
	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
Beginning balance	238,953,521	305,855,237	434,804,242	979,613,000
Add (less): Change in expected				
credit losses during the period	(4,584,730)	(38,335,688)	222,776,337	179,855,919
Less: Bad debt written-off		-	(270,501,529)	(270,501,529)
Ending balance	234,368,791	267,519,549	387,079,050	888,967,390

6. Assets foreclosed

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	31 March 2024	31 December 2023		
Assets foreclosed - cost	29,421,166	36,974,523		
Less: Allowance for impairment	(10,796,161)	(16,009,381)		
Assets foreclosed - net	18,625,005	20,965,142		

7. Investment in subsidiary

Detail of investments in subsidiary as presented in separate financial statements are as follows:

(Unit: Baht)

Company's name	Paid-u	up capital Shareho		ig percentage	Cost	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
			(%)	(%)		•
MOD S Company Limited	1,000,000	1,000,000	90	90	1,327,690	1,327,690

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023, the Company had no dividend received from the subsidiary.

8. Short-term loans from financial institutions

(Unit: Baht)

	Interest rate	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	(% per annum)	31 March 2024	31 December 2023		
Promissory notes	4.70 - 5.75	331,500,000	250,000,000		
Total		331,500,000	250,000,000		

These present loans in the form of promissory notes, under which principal payment is due at call and interest is payable every month end.

As at 31 March 2024, the short-term credit facilities which have not yet been drawdown amounted to Baht 119 million.

9. Short-term loans

As at 31 March 2024, the Company has loans in form of bills of exchange, net of discount, totaling Baht 307 million, the bills are registered, transferable, and maturing within 182 days from the date of issuance (maturity date between April - August 2024), with interest charged at the rate of 4.60 percent per annum (31 December 2023: Bills of exchange of Baht 357 million, registered, transferable, and maturing within 182 days from the date of issuance, maturity date between January - June 2024, with interest charge at the rate of 4.12 - 4.60 percent per annum).

10. Long-term loans

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the long-term loans, which the Company obtained from local financial institutions, are detailed below.

(Unit: Baht)

Consolidated and Separate

			_	financial statements	
Facility	Interest rate		31 March	31 December	
no.	Loan facility	(% per annum)	Repayment schedule	2024	2023
1.1	Loan agreement dated	MLR - 2.63	Payment in 30 equal installments, with	775,975,357	926,081,881
	27 June 2014		the first installment payment on the		
			last day of the month of drawdown		
1.2	Loan agreement dated	MLR - 1.87	Payment in 30 equal installments, with	464,646,374	468,150,793
	27 June 2014		the first installment payment on the		
			last day of the month of drawdown		
2	Loan agreement dated	4.40	Payment in 30 equal installments, with	107,442,017	172,896,524
	5 July 2021		the first installment payment on the		
			last day of the month of drawdown		

(Unit: Baht)
Consolidated and Separate
financial statements

				mancial statements	
Facility		Interest rate		31 March	31 December
no.	Loan facility	(% per annum)	Repayment schedule	2024	2023
3	Loan agreement dated	4.40	Payment in 24 equal installments, with	137,500,000	175,000,000
	7 June 2022		the first installment payment on the		•
			last day of the next month of the		
			month of drawdown		
4	Loan agreement dated	MLR - 1.56	Payment in equal not over 36	225,500,566	274,613,521
	3 August 2022		installments, with the first installment		
			payment on the last day of the next		
			month of the month of drawdown		
5	Loan agreement dated	MLR - 2.03	Payment in equal not over 36	432,287,736	495,509,294
	13 March 2023		installments, with the first installment		
			payment on the last day of the next		
			month of the month of drawdown		
6	Loan agreement dated	5.20	Payment in 24 equal installments, with	250,000,000	287,500,000
	13 June 2023		the first installment payment on the		
			last day of the next month of the		•
			month of drawdown		
7	Loan agreement dated	MLR - 2.03	Payment in equal not over 36	451,964,129	303,666,720
	8 September 2023		installments, with the first installment		
			payment on the last day of the next		-
			month of the month of drawdown		
Total				2,845,316,179	3,103,418,733
Less: Deferred loans issuing costs			(4,012,074)	(5,109,968)	
Long-term loans			2,841,304,105	3,098,308,765	
Less: current portion due within 1 year			(1,799,317,738)	(1,831,298,563)	
Long-term loans, net of current portion				1,041,986,367	1,267,010,202

Under each loan agreement, the Company has to comply with certain covenants regarding, among other things, the maintenance of the proportion of shareholding of the major shareholders, the maintenance of a debt to equity ratio, hire purchase receivables with more than 4 installment past due to total hire purchase receivables ratio, hire purchase receivables with no more than 4 installments past due to total debts ratio, the transfer of rights of claim under hire purchase agreements and motorcycle registrations, as notified by the commercial bank, or the pledge of the Company's shares held by the major shareholders.

As at 31 March 2024, the Company has no commitments under interest rate swap agreements with a bank.

As at 31 March 2024, the Company has long-term credit facilities which have not yet been drawdown amounted to Baht 1,104 million.

Movements in the long-term loans account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Baht)
Balance as at 1 January 2024	3,103,418,733
Add: Addition borrowings during the period	229,000,000
Less: Loans repayment during the period	(487,102,554)
Balance as at 31 March 2024	2,845,316,179

11. Income tax expenses

Income tax expenses for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

_	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
_	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current income tax:				
Interim corporate income tax charge	2,974	5,585,898	-	5,585,898
Deferred tax:				
Relating to origination and reversal				
of temporary differences	(6,016,330)	3,630,157	(6,016,330)	3,630,157
Income tax expenses (revenue)				
reported in the statements of				
comprehensive income	(6,013,356)	9,216,055	(6,016,330)	9,216,055

The amounts of income tax relating to each component of other comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

(Unit: Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Deferred tax relating to				
actuarial loss	149,802	252,679	149,802	252,679

Reconciliations between income tax expenses and the product of accounting profit multiplied by the applicable tax rate for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

(Unit: Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Accounting profit (loss) before tax	(29,695,733)	46,383,827	(30,007,964)	46,246,852
Applicable tax rate	20%	20%	20%	20%
Accounting profit (loss) before tax				
multiplied by applicable tax rate	(5,939,147)	9,276,765	(6,001,593)	9,249,370
Effect of additional expense and				
non-deductible expense	(74,209)	(60,710)	(14,737)	(33,315)
Income tax expenses (revenue)				
reported in the statements of				
comprehensive income	(6,013,356)	9,216,055	(6,016,330)	9,216,055

12. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

13. Segment information

The Company's principal operations involve a single operating segment of hire purchase of motorcycles and loan receivable. Their operations are carried on in the single geographical area of Thailand. Segment performance is measured based on operating profit or loss, on a basis consistent with that the Company's chief operating decision maker (Managing Director) used to measure operating profit or loss in the financial statements. As a result, all of the revenues, operating profits and assets as reflected in these financial statements pertain to the aforementioned reportable operating segment and geographical area.

14. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 9 May 2024.